

Using IRAs to Help Children

...in 5 Easy Steps

Can children have IRAs? There is no minimum age for having an IRA. Due to the power of compound interest, saving tax-free in an IRA from childhood can provide a significant head start on financial security. Saving \$6,000 in an IRA annually from age 14 through 24 and earning 7% per year provides \$1.16 million at age 61—even without contributing after age 24!



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Sean is a member of Ed Slott's Elite IRA Advisor GroupSM, an exclusive organization of financial advisors who are dedicated to being leaders in the IRA industry. As an Ed Slott Elite IRA Advisor, Sean proves to be an advisor with the specialized knowledge to navigate an increasingly more complicated tax environment.

- 1. Open an IRA for every child who has earned income.** The yearly contribution limit currently is \$6,000 or the amount of the child's earned income, whichever is less. Any kind of paying work will do: babysitting, waiting tables, and so on. Wages can come from a family business. Note: for a minor child (under age 18 to 21, depending on state law), you will need to set up a "guardian IRA" account. These are now offered by many banks and financial institutions.
- 2. Give children money to make IRA contributions.** If children want to spend their income from working, that's okay. You can gift money to children to fund IRA contributions.
- 3. Use a Roth IRA.** Contributions to Roth IRAs can be withdrawn at any time for any reason with no income tax or early withdrawal penalty resulting, creating savings available at any time. Plus, investment gains in a Roth IRA can eventually be withdrawn tax free. In contrast, distributions from traditional IRAs are taxable and subject to a 10% penalty before age 59 ½. The deduction for contributions to traditional IRAs is worth little or nothing when a child is in a very low or 0% tax bracket.
- 4. Invest the Roth IRA for capital gains.** Although stocks have averaged a 7% real return in the past, they can be volatile, creating risk for persons in or near retirement years. Children need not fear this risk, and "safe" investments can be costly for them. A steady, sure 3% return from bond-like investments reduces the \$1.16 million in our earlier example to only \$229,000.
- 5. Keep good records for children.** Make sure a child's income is "on the books" and reported on a parent's or the child's own tax return. If the child's income comes from a family business, document that it is genuinely earned, and monitor the IRA's investments carefully.

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The hypothetical investment results are for illustrative purposes only and should not be deemed a representation of past or future results. Actual investment results may be more or less than those shown. This does not represent and specific product.

To qualify for the tax-free and penalty-free withdrawal on earnings, a Roth IRA must be in place for at least five tax years, and the distribution must take place after age 59 ½ or due to death, disability, or a first time home purchase (up to a \$10,000 lifetime maximum). Depending on state law, Roth IRA distributions may be subject to state taxes.

Investing involves risk, including possible loss of principal. No strategy assures success or protects against loss.

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